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| **IGCSE Geography – Migration Key Words** |

***Migration is a wide-ranging term; simply it means moving from one place to another. In human terms it usually means a change of home. The movement of people can be permanent, temporary, seasonal and daily.***

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| **KEY TERMS** | | |
| International Migration |  | Movement of people within a nation |
| Internal Migration |  | Movement into a country to change residence |
| Emigration |  | Movement out of a country to live elsewhere |
| Immigration |  | Involves the crossing of national boarders |

International and internal migration may be *forced* or *voluntary*. Often the causes of migration can involve both *push* and *pull* factors:

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| **Push Factors (forced migration)** | **Pull Factors (voluntary migration)** |
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Put the statements below in the correct headings:

◊ Better climate ◊ Better housing

◊ Wars causing refugees ◊ Poverty on poor farmland ◊ Racial discrimination ◊ Employment with higher wages

◊ Better healthcare and education ◊ Starvation

◊ Improved prospects ◊ Cleaner, safer environment

◊ To be with friends and relatives ◊ Lack of basic amenities

◊ Unemployment ◊ Better lifestyle

◊ Forced labour – Slavery, POWs ◊ Religious/political persecution

◊ Natural disasters ◊ Overpopulation

◊ Entertainment