





GENERAL CERTIFICATE IN SECONDARY EDUCATION

GEOGRAPHY B

Devised by S.Rackley from various sources

Unit B561: Sustainable Decision Making

MOCK PAPER Time: 1 hour

ACTUAL EXAM: MONDAY 14 JUNE 2010

Candidates answer on the question paper. Additional materials: Resource Booklet

THE ISSUE			
NO GO LOGO: ARE MU	JLTINATIONAL CORPORAT	TIONS IN NEWLY INDUSTRIALISE	ED COUNTRIES REALLY
SUSTAINABLE?			
Candidate Forename		Candidate Surname	
Centre Number		Candidate Number	

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name in capital letters, your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the boxes above.
- Use black ink. Pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Read each question carefully and make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Answer all the questions.
- Do not write in the bar codes.
- Do not write your answer outside the box bordering each page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.

INFORMATION TO CANDIDATES

- The number of marks for each question is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks available for this paper is 40.
- You will be awarded marks for some of the questions for the quality of written communication of your answer.

FOR EXAMINERS USE	
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TOTAL	

NOTE – This mock paper is a 'best guess' attempt at the June 2010 exam. It is probable that the format or questioning in this mock paper may in no way resemble the actual exam! Its main purpose is for exam technique practise and revision.

SECTION A - THE BACKGROUND

Answer all questions

1) Study Resource 1 in the Resource Booklet.	
Using an example, briefly explain why logos of MNCs of	an be described as 'emblems' or 'icons'.
2) Study Resource 2 in the Resource Booklet.	
Choose two of the ways in which NICs encourage indu	strial development. For each, explain why this will
encourage a company such as an MNC to invest in tha	t country.
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3) Study Resource 3 in the Resource Booklet.	
Choose one advantage and one disadvantage you believe	to be the most important. Justify your reasons.
	[4

SECTION B - THE OPTIONS

4) Use Resource 4 in the Resource Booklet.
Using Mars as an example describe and explain how an MNC can bring successes and problems to
economies on different scales.
61

Unilever are said to be an example of a 'responsible' MNC, whereas Coca Cola in India have been accused
of 'irresponsibility'. Using evidence, compare the different impacts of these MNCs. Your answer should
consider the points of view of different stakeholders.
consider the points of view of different stakeholders.
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SECTION C - THE DECISION

8) Use **Resource 7** and **Resource 8** in the Resource Booklet, relevant ideas from other resources and your own knowledge for this question.

The recent economic recession has impacted on global markets, especially the car industry. After making loses, automobile MNCs such as Fiat are having to consider the viability of all their car plants across the world. The decision made for each factory must be made in context of its location, profitability and future potential. Fiat's head office in Italy have asked Betim's branch managing director to consider the following four options:

Option 1

Do nothing. Continue business as usual with the same number of workforce and product lines, and hope that the factory can ride out the recession and global demand for cars pick up.

Option 2

Close the plant down and sell of the land and its buildings to the highest bidder. This money can be used to reinvest elsewhere in Brazil or abroad with more favourable locational factors.

Option 3

Scale down production and lay off workers in attempt to save costs. When the economy picks up, production can be made more automated or workers can be reemployed.

Option 4

Keep production levels the same but reinvest in the upcoming market of higher fuel efficiency and alternatively fuelled cars such as 'flex-fuel' systems, in the hope that there will be a global demand for such cars.

Task

Chose one of the above options.

- a. Give **two** detailed reasons to explain your choice.
- b. State your reasons for not choosing each of the other three options.
- c. Explain who the winners and losers will be of your choice
- d. Explain why some stakeholders might prefer a different option.

Chosen option
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[16]

Section C Total [16]
Paper Total [40]