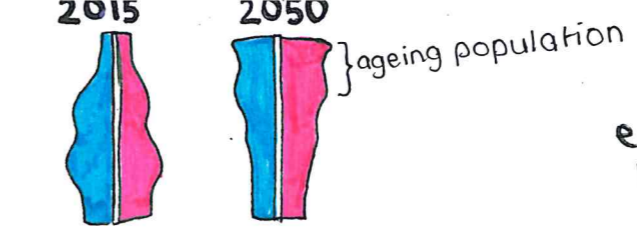


PROBLEMS

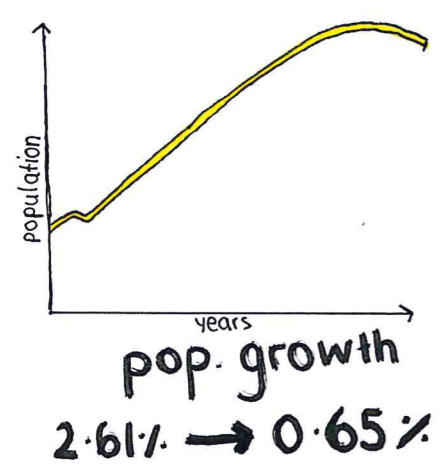
neglect
 abandonment
 infanticide
 abortion
 Sex ratio
 113:100
 impedes on the human right of freedom of choice

4:2:1
 Little emperor problem
 only child
 *poorer social communication
 *obesity
 *over-indulgence
 increased obesity levels

Large ageing population
 growth rate of -0.5%
 2050
 peak of 1.46 bn in 2030
 population still growing



ageing population
 lower than expected at 18.46 million
 authorities hoped for a 20 million birth increase
 still below replacement level
 fertility rate



one child POLICY

1979-2016

Current/future implications



History
 stricter in urban areas
 population growth after WW2
 Mao Zedong's leadership
 540m -> 940m

Two Child POLICY

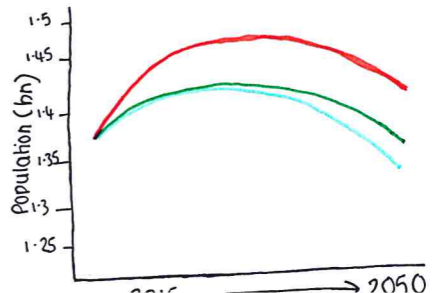
2016-

2013
 -decision to relax the one child policy

implemented to help ageing population issue and other problems caused by couples only having one child

1.1.2016

law passed enabling all to have 2 children



■ = 2 children/woman beginning 2016
 ■ = gradual increase to 2 children/women
 ■ = current projection

Benefits

400 million births prevented

better quality of life



higher wages

interest-free loans

for couples with one child

with priority housing and school enrollment
 retirement funds

